Index

Allowable stress design, 239, 241, 243, 245, 246, 249
Ang–Morris power model, 168

Beam–column joints
  hysteretic behavior, 235
  modeling, 243
Beam–column members
  flexible connections at both ends, with, 211, 212
  stiffness equation for, 205–8
Beam-to-column connections
  design, 18–21
  effect of lack of fit. *See* Lack of fit
  extended end plate connection, 38, 47–50
  extended end plate tests, 49
  flange cleat behaviour, 43–5
  flush end plate connections, 45–7
  flush end plate tests, 48
  initial stiffness, 52, 71–90
  M–ϕ curves, 38
    extended plate repeated test, 40
    extended plate test, 39
    flange cleat test, 31, 32
    flush end plate test, 34, 35
    seat and web cleats and flange cleat connection, 46
    summary of, 51
    web cleat test, 26, 27, 28
  moment versus horizontal slip, 29, 30
  moment–rotation behavior, 163
Beam-to-column connections—*contd.*
  rotation measurement, 21–5
  rotational stiffness characteristics, 17–54
  seat and web cleat connection, 45
  selection, 18–21
  semi-rigid steel, 71–90
  summary of tests, 19
  test apparatus, 21–5
  test procedure, 21–5
  test results, 25–38
  web cleat behaviour, 41–3
Beam end moments, 198
Beam rotation ductility ratios, 247
Beam stiffness relationship, 174–9
B/H ratio, 267, 268, 283
Bi-linear approximation for connection curves, 222
Bolted connections, 8
Bowing effect, stiffness equation, 213–18
Bowing effect in two story–four bay frame, 218
Braced frames, 8–9
Building drifts, 268

Cold formed steel channels, 3
Colson power model, 168
Column stiffness relationship, 171
Composite partial continuity, 6
Computer-based design analysis, flexibly jointed frames, 203–31
Concrete buildings, 3

Connection angles, deformation of, 77–80
Connection curves
  approximated, 224
  bi-linear approximation for, 222
Connection flexibility parameter, 273
Connection modeling, 219–28
Connection stiffness, distribution of moments accounting for, 282
Connection stiffness parameter, 273
Contragradient law, 177
Controlled moment connections, 2, 3
Controlled moment web connection, 6
Cyclic behavior of panel zone, 99

Dead-load deflection, 253
Deflection control in floors, 8
Deformation effects on structure strength and stiffness, 244–6
Direct stiffness approach, 272
Double web angles, 5, 223
Drift calculation procedures, 269
Drift effect, 256–7
Drift estimation, 283
Drift index, 268, 283

Element stiffness matrix, 179
End-plate connections, moment–rotation relationship, 137–57
End-plate separation
  comparison of experimental, finite element and predicted values, 153
  experimental verification, 151
  moment, versus, 151, 154
  prediction, 147
    equation, 150
    parametric study, 148–50
Equivalent axial distributed force, 209
Extended flange plate connections, 264
Exterior columns, 9

Finite element analysis, 141
  2-D and 3-D, 141–55
  comparison of 2-D and 3-D results, 146–7
Finite element mesh configuration
  2-D, 142
  3-D, 145
Finite element modeling, 137
Fixed-end force vector, 177, 178, 180
Flange-plate connection model, 267
Flange stress distribution, 105
Flat roofs, 5
FLEXFRAME program, 263–6, 270
Flexible connected frames, analysis of, 161–202
Flexible connections, modeling, 210–11
Flexible end calculations, 275
Flexible end conditions, 274
Flexible end moments, 272–3
Flexibly connected frames
  nonlinear connection elastic frame analysis, 171–81
  nonlinear M–θ behavior, 171–81
  unbraced steel, 261–86
Flexibly jointed frames, computer-based design analysis, 203–31
Floor beams, partial continuity, 6, 7
Floor girder design condition, 257
Floor structures, 3–8
Floors, deflection control in, 8
Flush end-plate connections
  analytical modeling, 141–6
  typical uses of, 140
Flush end-plate parameters, 152
Force–displacement relationship, 171
Frame stability, 10
Frye–Morris polynomials, 167, 264
Fully-Restrained connections, 203–5, 254

Gravity model
  exterior bays, 271
  interior bays, 271
Gravity plus 3E design, 239, 246
Gravity re-analysis, 276, 280

Hybrid beam element, 175, 176, 181

Initial stiffness
  comparison of predicted and test results, 88
  prediction of, 80–9
  semi-rigid steel beam-to-column connections, 71
  total, 87–8
Initial tangent stiffness, 219
Instability effects, 264
Iteration procedure, 212–13, 282

Joint distortion ductility ratios, 248
Joint panel zone behavior, 234–7
Joint strength and stiffness effects on dynamic response, 246–9

Jones–Kirby–Nethercot B-spline model, 167

K-factor, 253, 255, 258, 259

Lack of fit
  effect on connection restraint, 55–69
  moment–rotation characteristics, 65–8
  production of, 56–9
  summary of tests, 57
  test arrangement, 56
  test procedure, 56
  test results, 59–65
Leaner column effects, 254–5
L'Hospital rule, 173
Live-load deflection, 253
Load and resistance factor design (LRFD), 122, 254–7
Load–deflection behavior, 195
Load–deflection graph, 131, 133
Load–deflection hysteretic loops, 97
Load versus roof displacement diagrams, 244
Loading/unloading characteristics, 165, 166
Low-rise frames, 9
Lui–Chen exponential model, 168

M–θ characteristics, nonsway frame, 187
M–θ curves, 165
  nonsway frame, 191
  semi-rigid connections, 163–4
M–θ relationship, pseudo-connection for plastic hinge, 182
M–ϕ curves
  extended end plate tests, 64
  flange cleat connection with enlarged bolt holes, 61
  flat and distorted flush end plates, 63
  flush end plate to unstiffened column flanges, 36
  flush end plate with limited welding, 37
  perfect and imperfect cleated connections, 60
Material non-linearities, 264
Maximum column moment, 225, 226, 227
Moment–curvature–thrust relationship, 183
Moment–rotation behavior
  beam-to-column connections, 163
  semi-rigid connections, 73–7
Moment–rotation curves, 133, 219, 252–4
Moment–rotation relationship, 215, 219
  end-plate connections, 137–57

Neck plates, 10–11
Nonlinear connection elastic–plastic hinge frame analysis, 181–3
Nonlinear connection elasto–plastic frame analysis, 183–5
Nonsway frame
  analysis, 187
  geometry and loading conditions, 189, 193, 196
  response of, 192, 194

P–Δ effect, 171, 254, 267
Panel shear deformation, 115
Panel yield strength, 236
Panel zone
  cyclic behavior of, 99
  deformation, 100, 110
    effect on seismic response, 233–50
  flexibility, 91–118
Partial moment connection, 5
Partially-Restrained (PR) connections, 203–5, 214, 251–60
  analysis considerations, 254–5
  design example, 255–9
  design of frames using, 253
  experience with frames using, 256
  inelastic considerations, 252–4
  moment–rotation curves, 252–4
  restraining effect of girders on columns, 253
Pinned beam-to-column connections, 10
Plastic analysis, 10
Plastic design, 4
Plastic hinges, 181–3
Plastification-sensitive frame behavior, 268
Portal analysis, 278

Reinforced concrete flat slab, 3
Relative flexibility factor, 273
Richard–Abbott exponentials, 264
Roof structures, 3–8
Rotational stiffness characteristics, 17–54

SAS program, 150
SEAOC 1980 design, 241, 243, 246, 249
SEAOC 1985 design, 239, 243

Secant stiffness method, 212–13
Seismic design of steel frame structures, 233
Seismic moment joints
  alternative design methods, 111–16
  analytical modeling, 110–11
  comparison of joint behavior, 109
  connection behavior, 98
  connection tests, 93–9
  panel zone flexibility in, 91–118
  subassemblage tests, 99
Seismic moment–rotation relationships, 111
Seismic response
  effect of panel zone deformations, 233–50
  steel frame structures, analytical study of, 237–49
Semi-rigid connections, 1–13, 72
  economic study of, 12
  field bolted, 2
  initial stiffness, 71–90
  joint research groups, 12
  potential applications, 2–3
  potential savings in, 3
  use of term, 2
SETUP program, 127–8
Seven-story frame, 238, 240, 247, 248, 283
Shear force–displacement relationships, 112
Shear force versus shear deformation behavior, 235
Shear strength and stiffness of joints, 235
Skip loading, 6
Slender frames, 267
Slope–deflection relationship, 175, 176
Steel frame analysis, flexible joints, 161–202
Steel joist versus hot rolled steel beam purlin, 3
STEP program, 128–9
Stiffness equation
  beam–column members, 205–8
  bowing effect, 213–18
  connection flexibility, including, 211–12
Stiffness loss due to axial load, 255
Stiffness matrix, 212, 231
Story drift curve shown, 252
Stress–strain curves, 144
Structural steel framing, 1–13
  economic advantage, 2
Sway frame
  analysis, 195–9
  load–deflection behavior, 197, 200
Sway-sensitive frame behavior, 268

Ten-story frame, 238, 242, 247, 248
Tension flange angle, 80–4
Top-and-seat-angle connections, 222
  angle members, 124–5
  description of connection type, 120–1
  determining factor for load increment, 129
  elastic–plastic analysis, 119–35
  examples, 130–2
  formulation of structural solution, 122–7
  linear structural analysis, 128
  model, 266
  modeling, 122–4
  plastic analysis, 132
  plot of results, 130–2
  prior research, 121–2
  rigid spacing elements, 126
  SETUP program, 127–8
  solution summary, 129–30
  STEP program, 128–9
  step-by-step solution, 127
  stiffness modifications for hinges, 125–6
  structural calculations, 127–30
  SUMCUM program, 130
  with web clips, 264
Two story–four bay frame, 215
  bowing effect in, 218
Two story–one bay frame, 214
Type 1 design procedure, 261
Type 2 design procedure, 261, 262–70
  limits of applicability, 284
  modified, 270–83, 285
Type 2 unbraced frames, 274
Type 2 wind connections, 264
Type 3 design procedure, 261

Unbraced frames, 9–10

von Mises' yield criterion, 236

Web angle contribution, 85–7
Welded connection specimen, 97
Welded moment-resisting connection, 95